Standardisierte kompetenzorientierte schriftliche Reife- und Diplomprüfung

BAKIP/BASOP

13. Jänner 2017

Englisch Lesen (B2)

Korrekturheft



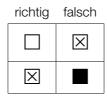
Hinweise zur Korrektur

Bei der Korrektur werden ausschließlich die Antworten auf dem Antwortblatt berücksichtigt.

Korrektur der Aufgaben

Bitte kreuzen Sie bei jeder Frage im Bereich mit dem Hinweis "von der Lehrperson auszufüllen" an, ob die Kandidatin/der Kandidat die Frage richtig oder falsch beantwortet hat.

Falls Sie versehentlich das falsche Kästchen markieren, malen Sie es bitte vollständig aus (■) und kreuzen das richtige an (☒).



Gibt eine Kandidatin/ein Kandidat bei einer Frage zwei Antworten an und ist eine davon falsch, so ist die gesamte Antwort als falsch zu werten. Bei den Testmethoden *Kurzantworten* und *Richtig/Falsch mit Begründung* zählen alle Wörter, die nicht durchgestrichen sind, zur Antwort.

Bei der Beurteilung werden nur ganze Punkte vergeben. Die Vergabe von halben Punkten ist unzulässig.

Akzeptierte Antworten bei der Testmethode Richtig/Falsch mit Begründung

Die Testmethode *Richtig/Falsch mit Begründung* sieht vor, dass für die Erreichung eines Punktes zwei Bedingungen erfüllt sein müssen:

- 1. Die Entscheidung, ob die jeweilige Aussage richtig oder falsch ist, muss korrekt sein.
- 2. Als "Begründung" sind die ersten 4 Wörter jenes Satzes zu zitieren, der die Entscheidung belegt.

Das BIFIE empfiehlt im Sinne der Kandidatinnen und Kandidaten, Abweichungen von der Regel der ersten vier Wörter zu akzeptieren, wenn zweifelsfrei erkennbar ist, dass auf den die Entscheidung begründenden Satz Bezug genommen wurde (etwa, wenn 4 Wörter innerhalb des Satzes oder der ganze Satz zitiert werden).

Akzeptierte Antworten bei der Testmethode Kurzantworten

Das Ziel der Aufgaben ist es, das Hör- bzw. Leseverständnis der Kandidatinnen und Kandidaten zu überprüfen. Grammatik- und Rechtschreibfehler werden bei der Korrektur nicht berücksichtigt, sofern sie die Kommunikation nicht verhindern. Es sind nur Antworten mit maximal 4 Wörtern zu akzeptieren.

Standardisierte Korrektur

Um die Verlässlichkeit der Testergebnisse österreichweit garantieren zu können, ist eine Standardisierung der Korrektur unerlässlich.

Die Antworten Ihrer Kandidatinnen und Kandidaten sind vielleicht auch dann richtig, wenn sie nicht im Lösungsschlüssel aufscheinen. Falls Ihre Kandidatinnen und Kandidaten Antworten geben, die nicht eindeutig als richtig oder falsch einzuordnen sind, wenden Sie sich bitte an unser Team aus Muttersprachlerinnen und Muttersprachlern sowie Testexpertinnen und Testexperten, das Sie über den Online-Helpdesk bzw. die telefonische Korrekturhotline erreichen. Die Rückmeldungen der Fachteams haben ausschließlich beratende und unterstützende Funktion. Die Letztentscheidung bezüglich der Korrektheit einer Antwort liegt ausschließlich bei der beurteilenden Lehrkraft.

Online-Helpdesk

Ab dem Zeitpunkt der Veröffentlichung der Lösungen können Sie unter http://bestellung.srdp.at/helpdesk Anfragen an den Online-Helpdesk des BMB stellen. Beim Online-Helpdesk handelt es sich um ein Formular, mit dessen Hilfe Sie Antworten von Kandidatinnen und Kandidaten, die nicht im Lösungsschlüssel enthalten sind, an das BMB senden können. Sie brauchen zur Benutzung des Helpdesks kein Passwort. Sie erhalten von uns zeitnah eine Empfehlung darüber, ob die Antworten als richtig oder falsch zu bewerten sind. Sie können den Helpdesk bis zum unten angegebenen Eingabeschluss jederzeit und beliebig oft in Anspruch nehmen, wobei Sie nach jeder Anfrage eine Bestätigung per E-Mail erhalten. Jede Anfrage wird garantiert von uns beantwortet. Die Antwort-E-Mails werden zum unten angegebenen Zeitpunkt zeitgleich an alle Lehrer/innen versendet.

Anleitungen zur Verwendung des Helpdesks für AHS und BHS finden Sie unter:

- http://bestellung.srdp.at/Anleitung_Helpdesk_AHS.pdf (AHS)
- http://bestellung.srdp.at/Anleitung_Helpdesk_BHS.pdf (BHS)

Online-Helpdesk Englisch	
Eingabe Helpdesk:	Freitag 13. Januar 2017 um 18 Uhr bis Montag 16. Januar 2017
Eingabeschluss:	Montag 16. Januar 2017 um 23.59 Uhr
Versand der Antwort-E-Mails:	Mittwoch 18. Januar 2017 um 10.00 Uhr

Telefon-Hotline

Die Telefon-Hotline ist ausschließlich in den unten angegebenen Zeiträumen besetzt. Bitte ordnen Sie Ihre Anfragen nach Fertigkeit, Aufgabe und Fragenummer, um dem Hotline-Team eine rasche Bearbeitung zu ermöglichen. Vielen Dank!

Telefon-Hotline Englisch		
Telefon-Hotline Termin 1:	Mittwoch 18. Januar 2017 von 13.00 bis 15.00 Uhr	
Telefonnummer:	01 533 6214 4062	

1 Staff holidays

	akzeptiert	nicht akzeptiert	
0	employees' holiday entitlements now		
1	has become increasingly confusing	a forum calls companies	
	<i>5.</i>	avoids any unpleasant surprises	
	became a confusing process	for business owners	
	gets more difficult	has become an increasing	
	got a confusing process	has become increased	
	got much more confusing	is a confusing progress	
	has become a problem	is bad	
	has become confusing	is easier now	
	has become harder	is important	
	has become more difficult has become very difficult	is legal might be confusing (the text says it definitely is	
	is a confusing process	confusing, not only possibly)	
	is a particular problem	repeated changes of legislation	
	is a problem	the absence decreased	
	is complicated	to leave entitlements	
	is confusing		
	is difficult		
	is getting harder		
	is getting very confusing		
	is particularly tricky		
	is unclear		
	is very hard		
isn't easy			
	isn't easy to calculate		
2	need to make calculations	end the calendar year (it is not the companies'	
	calculate before new year	decision when the calendar year ends) end their calendar year (it is not the companies'	
	calculate before year ends	decision when the calendar year ends)	
	calculate staff holidays	have a break	
	do their calculations	January and December	
	have to calculate holidays	miss calculate	
	have to make calculations	need the employers' calculation	
	hurry to make calculations	pass into new year	
	make their calculations	provides free information	
make their holiday calculations		realized to calculate	
	make there calculations		
	must finish their calculations		
	must make their calculations		
	need to calculate vacations need to finish calculations		
	realise time runs out		
	realize calculating is urgent		
3	can't absorb employees' absences	absorb	
	have fewer employees	absorb absence among colleagues	
		anticipated	
	are short on workers	are disproportionally to staff	
	are vulnerable to shortages	are disproportionately to shortages	
	can't absorb absence	are owed more	
	can't absorb absence easily	cannot make shortages	
	can't compensate absence	don't get holiday	
	employ fewer people	fail often	
	have a staff shortage	fail to keep tabs (only if small companies don't	
	have few employees	keep tabs, do they face staff shortages –	
have fewer replacements		consequence, not in general)	

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Begründungen

0

The text says: "The Forum of Private Business is calling on smaller companies to work out their <u>employees' holiday entitlements now</u> in order to avoid any unpleasant surprises at the end of the year." Small businesses should therefore calculate their employees' holiday entitlements now.

1

The text says: "Due to repeated changes to legislation, calculating statutory annual leave entitlements <u>has</u> <u>become an increasingly confusing process</u> for business owners over the years." Because of new laws, figuring out someone's vacation time has therefore become increasingly confusing.

2

The text says: "[...] the pages see a huge surge in traffic during December and early January, when employers realise they <u>need to make their calculations</u> before the end of the calendar year." The website is therefore extremely busy in the months when companies need to make calculations.

3

The text says: "Suddenly discovering that employees are owed more leave than anticipated often causes major problems for small to medium-sized enterprises (SMEs). With a smaller pool of workers to absorb absence among colleagues and greater fluctuations in overall company workloads, SMEs are disproportionately vulnerable to staff shortages when compared to big businesses." Small businesses therefore have trouble because they have fewer employees and can't absorb employees' absences.

4

The text says: "As a result, the Forum believes that smaller employers should find out how much leave is owed to their staff for 2010 as soon as possible – and also start to plan ahead for staff holidays in 2011." Small businesses are therefore advised to find out about leave owed and to plan staff holidays ahead.

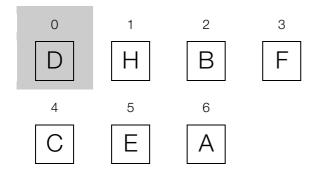
5

The text says: "If smaller businesses fail to keep tabs on how much leave their employees are owed, it can lead to a lot of workers taking their holidays at once, <u>causing potentially damaging staff shortages</u>." For small businesses, lack of record keeping can therefore lead to staff shortages.

6

The text says: "Like many areas of employment law, the rules surrounding holiday entitlements are complex. The legislation is particularly tricky to interpret in areas such as sickness absence and maternity leave, so it's perhaps not surprising if business owners put off <u>dealing with the issue</u> until they have to." Vacation regulations are complicated, so companies therefore delay dealing with the issue.

2 How being a nanny has become a career



Begründungen

0

This paragraph elaborates on what parents expected from nannies in the past and how this has changed. The text says: "Now they expect much more: new research has found that four fifths of families <u>require a nanny</u> with 'additional skills.'"

1

This sentence is about what families are willing to pay once their nanny meets their expectations. The text says: "They are <u>prepared to pay up to £65,000 a year</u> for graduates who can speak foreign languages, ski, horse ride and coach children in academic subjects ahead of school entry exams."

2

The second paragraph is about what characteristics and skills "high-profile clients" look for in nannies and lists a number of examples, e.g. some expect their nanny not to get seasick or to be able to travel abroad. The text says: "Current vacancies for nannies advertised through Nannies of St James, which recruits for high-profile clients in London, include ones for people who can drive, swim but also have a second language."

3

The third paragraph deals with reasons for the high expectations placed on nannies. The text says: "Agencies have put the change down to parents who <u>feel their children are under pressure from increased competition</u> for places at high-performing schools, as well as competition for jobs among nannies."

4

This part of the text focuses on the increasing importance of education. Parents want their children to get into the best schools and expect their nannies to help them. The text says: "It's becoming more like America, with parents wanting their children <u>coached for prep school and entrance exams</u> and then wanting nannies to help academically with homework."

5

Here it is said that successful candidates need to be professional, qualified and well-educated. As a reward for being all of the above they will receive a number of bonuses. The text says: "Successful candidates can reap the rewards of being well-qualified, and are often provided with a car and high-quality accommodation on top of a competitive salary."

6

This paragraph deals with the idea that being a nanny no longer is a low-level job. The text says: "Wages have increased, meaning that being a nanny can now <u>be a career choice</u>, whereas before it was more of a low level, low paid domestic role."

3 Noise pollution

	R	F	akzeptiert	nicht akzeptiert
0	Х		Green pressure groups, so	
1	Х		Virtually no governments, anywhere	
2		Х	In Britain, more than	Ten years ago, a This is bound to Yet two thirds of
3	Х		Two and a half	Just over 100 years Within a few decades
4	Х		Noisy neighbours occasionally provoke	Noise also raises blood
5	Х		One in every eight Within a decade or	
6		Х	It's most obvious in	
7	Х		Whole populations of whales	Wildlife, which relies on It's most obvious

Begründungen

0

The text says: "Green pressure groups, so vocal on so many environmental threats, are almost <u>universally</u> silent about it." This sentence confirms that environmentalists seem indifferent to noise pollution.

1

The text says: "Virtually no governments, anywhere in the world, seem to be prepared to give the case for comprehensive action much of a hearing." This sentence confirms that politicians appear to ignore noise pollution.

2

The text says: "In Britain, more than half a million people appear to move home every year to escape the din." This sentence confirms that noise does make British people want to relocate.

3

The text says: "Two and a half thousand years ago, Buddhist scriptures recorded the '10 great noises' of contemporary cities as 'elephants, horses, chariots, drums, tabors, lutes, songs, cymbals, gongs and people crying 'Eat ye, and drink!'" This sentence confirms that written records by an ancient culture confirm that urban noise was already a problem.

4

The text says: "Noisy neighbours occasionally <u>provoke their victims to kill</u> them." This sentence confirms that in some cases people turn violent to stop noise in their surrounding area.

5

The text says: "One in every eight American youngsters, aged six to 19, has been found to have noise-related hearing loss, while Stewart predicts: 'Within a decade or two, the iPod in the ear could be replaced with the hearing aid.'" This sentence confirms that youths might have to swap their headphones for hearing devices.

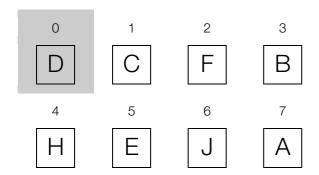
6

The text says: "It's most obvious in the oceans, where underwater noise is estimated to have doubled each decade over the past 50 years – shipping has grown, oil and gas prospectors use loud blasts from 'airguns' to scope the sea bed, and navies increasingly rely on sonar." This sentence confirms that the level of noise created by ships has not been steady for years.

7

The text says: "Whole populations of whales and dolphins – which often use much the same frequencies – are potentially threatened, and <u>fish catches have fallen</u>." This sentence confirms that the fishing industry has been affected by noise pollution.

4 The sale



Begründungen

0

This paragraph describes the situation in the stable when John was grooming the horse. The text following the gap refers to "the place that was velvet," so information on a place is necessary. The sentence continues with somebody resuming grooming, so the grooming must have been interrupted. The text says: "John paused briefly to run a forefinger over the soft place beside the horse's nostril, the place that was velvet, and then swiftly resumed his grooming."

1

Continuing the description of a stable boy's job, this sentence refers to the sacrifices expected from him, working "far on into the night" when the horses are already asleep. The text says: "He was expected to put their well-being above his own, to work on far into the evening when the horses were already dozing on their feet, heads slung low."

2

This paragraph describes the horse's reaction to an action of John's. The word "unperturbed" indicates that something must have happened that might have disturbed the horse. John's effort to maintain composure is also referred to, as well as his appreciation of the horse's fragrance. The text says: "John stopped brushing, laid his arms around Fly's neck and buried his face in her mane. The horse munched on, unperturbed."

3

This paragraph describes a sequence of actions. The fact that the horse is alarmed requires information about the cause for this alarm. The text says: "John jerked back, causing the horse to fling her head in alarm, and busied himself with a close inspection of Fly's coat."

4

This paragraph describes what John did while Mr Crane was leaning on the box. John is bothered by Mr Crane witnessing his distress. The text after the gap explains that something is being done "to show him his eyes were dry." The text says: "Annoyingly, his cheeks were burning but he glanced up to meet Mr Crane's steady gaze, to show him his eyes were dry."

5

This paragraph describes John's feelings of vulnerability, and that he needs to be careful not to be overcome "by the sense of loss and injustice." After the gap follows an enumeration of routines that John uses to distract himself from the impending loss. The text says: "John tried to focus on what he had to do next: he had to get past Mr Crane to get to the tack room to get Fly's saddle and bridle, to get down to the beach for morning exercise [...]."

6

The sentence before the gap is about riding the horse hard to tire her out so that she will "allow herself to be led calmly into the trailer without making a fuss." However, the whole paragraph talks about John's despair about losing the horse. The text says: "[...] to gallop her hard to tire her, so she would allow herself to be led calmly into the trailer without making a fuss when the time came. John wished wholeheartedly that she would make a fuss."

7

This paragraph is direct speech, Mr Crane talking to John. This change from narrative prose to direct speech requires a sentence in direct speech also in the gap. The sentence following the gap, "All she needs [...]" refers back to the missing sentence; thus, for reasons of cohesion a referent for 'she' - 'that horse' - is needed. The text says: "That horse means the world to you, but believe me, you mean nothing to her."