

Standardisierte kompetenzorientierte schriftliche
Reifeprüfung / Reife- und Diplomprüfung / Berufsreifeprüfung

14. Jänner 2025

Englisch
Korrekturheft

Hören B2

Hinweise zur Korrektur

Bei der Korrektur werden **ausschließlich die Antworten auf dem Antwortblatt** berücksichtigt.

Korrektur der Aufgaben

Bitte kreuzen Sie bei jeder Frage im Bereich mit dem Hinweis „von der Lehrperson auszufüllen“ an, ob die Kandidatin/der Kandidat die Frage richtig oder falsch beantwortet hat.

Falls Sie versehentlich das falsche Kästchen markieren, malen Sie es bitte vollständig aus (■) und kreuzen das richtige an (☒).

richtig	falsch
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Gibt eine Kandidatin/ein Kandidat bei einer Frage zwei Antworten an und ist eine davon falsch, so ist die gesamte Antwort als falsch zu werten. Bei der Testmethode *Kurzantworten* zählen alle Wörter, die nicht durchgestrichen sind, zur Antwort.

Bei der Beurteilung werden nur ganze Punkte vergeben. Die Vergabe von halben Punkten ist unzulässig.

Akzeptierte Antworten bei der Testmethode Kurzantworten

Das Ziel der Aufgaben ist es, das Hör- bzw. Leseverständnis der Kandidatinnen und Kandidaten zu überprüfen. Grammatik- und Rechtschreibfehler werden bei der Korrektur nicht berücksichtigt, sofern sie die Kommunikation nicht verhindern. Es sind nur Antworten mit maximal 4 Wörtern zu akzeptieren.

Standardisierte Korrektur

Um die Verlässlichkeit der Testergebnisse österreichweit garantieren zu können, ist eine Standardisierung der Korrektur unerlässlich.

Die Antworten Ihrer Kandidatinnen und Kandidaten sind vielleicht auch dann richtig, wenn sie nicht im Lösungsschlüssel aufscheinen. Falls Ihre Kandidatinnen und Kandidaten Antworten geben, die nicht eindeutig als richtig oder falsch einzuordnen sind, wenden Sie sich bitte an unser Team aus Muttersprachlerinnen und Muttersprachlern sowie Testexpertinnen und Testexperten, das Sie über den Online-Helpdesk erreichen. Die Rückmeldungen der Fachteams haben ausschließlich beratende und unterstützende Funktion. Die Letztentscheidung bezüglich der Korrektheit einer Antwort liegt bei der beurteilenden Lehrkraft.

Online-Helpdesk

Ab dem Zeitpunkt der Veröffentlichung der Lösungen können Sie unter der Webadresse <https://helpdesk.srdp.at/> Anfragen an den Online-Helpdesk des BMBWF stellen. Beim Online-Helpdesk handelt es sich um ein Formular, mit dessen Hilfe Sie Antworten von Kandidatinnen und Kandidaten, die nicht im Lösungsschlüssel enthalten sind, an das BMBWF senden können. Sie brauchen zur Benutzung des Helpdesks kein Passwort.

Sie erhalten von uns zeitnah eine Empfehlung darüber, ob die Antworten als richtig oder falsch zu werten sind. Sie können den Helpdesk bis zum Eingabeschluss jederzeit und beliebig oft in Anspruch nehmen, wobei Sie nach jeder Anfrage eine Bestätigung per E-Mail erhalten. Jede Anfrage wird garantiert von uns beantwortet. Die Antwort-E-Mails werden zeitgleich an alle Lehrerinnen und Lehrer versendet.

Eine Anleitung zur Verwendung des Helpdesks finden Sie unter:

- https://helpdesk.srdp.at/Anleitung_Helpdesk.pdf

Die Zeiten des Online-Helpdesks entnehmen Sie bitte <https://www.matura.gv.at/srdp/ablauf>. Falls eine telefonische Korrekturhotline angeboten wird, sind die Zeiten ebenfalls dort ersichtlich.

1 Eat, sleep, read

0	1	2	3	4	5	6
C	A	C	D	A	B	D

Begründungen

0

The speaker says: "Just read, sleep, eat, retreat [...]. It sounds pretty good, right? Finding the time and space to fully immerse yourself in a book can be a real challenge." Many people therefore find it difficult to really get into the books they are reading.

1

The speaker says: "And then we also had our author, Guinevere Glasfurd, came for the Saturday night to talk about books." On one evening of the retreat, a writer was therefore invited to speak

2

The speaker says: "They arrived, I think, [...] not really sure if they were gonna be comfortable reading all weekend. I know one guest brought a lot of other things with her, just in case." The speaker therefore believes that the guests at first felt unsure about reading all the time.

3

The interviewer asks: "And what are the rules with regards to technology? Do you have rules in place?" The speaker says: "We do but we are very much led by our guests. So, you know, we obviously don't want phones or sort of iPads or anything in the reading rooms." As far as electronic devices are concerned, the organisers therefore have some rules.

4

The speaker says: "Now, no one actually asked us to babysit their tech this retreat but we do offer that service so we will take your iPad and your phone if you feel that you want to be able to be contacted in an emergency but you don't want the distraction." The organisers therefore offered to look after people's gadgets.

5

The speaker says: "[...] I leave my tech in my bedroom and then go out to read and just check in at specific times." When the organiser herself is on a retreat, she therefore occasionally uses her device.

6

The speaker says: "I think we worry that our attention span has gone [...]. And so we are nervous, I think, about committing to reading." The organiser is therefore afraid that these days people only focus for a short time.

2 The future of e-sports in China

	akzeptiert	nicht akzeptiert
0	<i>this new competition culture</i>	
1	billion-dollar stadiums billion dollar stadiums e-sport arenas gaming stadiums new stadiums several stadiums stadions stadiums stadiums for e-sports stadiums for watching stadiums just for e-sports stadiums only for this	a gaming company billion of stadiums billionaire stadiums boot camps constructing building for e-sports construction building e-sport spectators e-sports competitions for competitors in sports gaming competitions houses Maurice Stückenschneider company new stations Ten centers
2	veteran professional player coach a coach a coach of gaming a professional LOL player a professional player coach League of Legends coach of a game coach of LOL coach of the game e-sports coach gaming coach he is a coach he is professional player League of Legends coach LOL coach pro player in LoL professional coach and player professional coach professional gamer professional gamer veteran professional LOL coach professional player professional player coach professional player of LOL professional video player trainer veteran professional veteran professional gamer veteran pro-player in LoL veterian professional coach	best game leader champion gamer (<i>not necessarily a professional gamer</i>) leader leader of a company League of Legends league of legends player play good with mouse the best Chinese teams the players' aggression to be the best to explore e-sports to find best teams to play more aggressively veteran (<i>not precise enough</i>) world leader world leader in gaming
3	top of the world 1 st at the top at the very top at top of world best best in the world	28 2 nd position aggressive player extrovert host country it's really, really tough league of legends market leader

	<p>best of the world best players best team best world-wide champion / world leaders China is leading dominance dominating the competition first first place has the best position have the top teams international leader just top leading position on dominance on the first position on top on top of world since 2018 first place the best the best team the best teams worldwide the top position they are leaders they are the best they are top they are world leaders they're dominant top in the world top level top position world leaders world's leader in gaming</p>	<p>one of best teams their aggressions they are very aggressive they're really good (<i>too vague</i>) very good (<i>too vague</i>) well-known for aggression</p>
4	<p>3 hours a week 3 hours / week 3 hours per week 3 hours the week 3h a week three hours a week three hours per week</p>	<p>12-14 hours 13 hours 16 to 17 2 hours 2 hours a week 20 to 18 28 3 h 3 hours (<i>too vague</i>) 3 hours a day 3 hours under 18 3 times a week 3 weeks 3-4 years 6 to 8 hours 8 hours around eighteen chinese domination had to practise maximum of 3 hours millions of people restriction to 3 hours same as Basketball the more the better three hours under 18</p>

		too young no play under 18 years old under 18, 3 h under 3 hours
5	12-14 hours 12 to 14 hours 12-14 h twelve to fourteen hours	10 hours 10 to 12 hours 12 hours a day 12 to 13 hours 12 to 15 hours 12 to 30 hours 12-13 hours 12-15 hours 13-14 hours 14 hours 3 hours 4 hours a day up to 14 hours
6	more structured more extreme a bit more extreme a bit more structured bit more structure bit more structured China is more structured Chinese organization more structured it has more structure it is better structured it is more structured it's more structured little bit more extreme more extremely structured more structure more structure and extremeness more structured & extreme more structured and extreme more structured in China more structured system much more structured system is more structured there is more structure <i>Answer must include a comparative.</i>	a bit less structure a bit more extra American football competitive entire system is structured having young players it is more important junior teams known for aggression less structure like football in Europe more aggressive more young players not enough not so extreme only have 1 team only one team similar situation structured structured systems the system is structured they have junior teams they have structure they're very competitive
7	14-15 years 14 to 15 14 to 15 years 14-15 14-15 year age 14 or 15 age fourteen to fifteen at 14 to 15 at 14/15 fourteen to fifteen	10 to 17 years 10-14 years 10-18 years old 13 to 14 years 13 years 14 years 14-18 16 to 17 16 to 18 18 or 19 years 6 to 17 9 to 10 9 to 12 years age of 14 Chinese are different fourteen to seventeen

8	boot camps national junior pre-qualification rounds a competition boot camp Boot Camps boot camps for gamers boot-camps camps competitions contest due to boot camps junior camps junior game camps junior pre qualification junior pre qualification rounds junior pre qualification tournaments national junior competitions national pre tournaments national pre-qualification rounds national prequalifying rounds national qualification rounds organizing camps pre qualification rounds pre qualifications pre round qualification prequalification camps prequalification games qualification rounds special camps for games to organize a competition tournaments try outs	a pre-game events find best ones fish out the best games gaming groups groups of children have to watch them join their team junior teams National Junior Events national pre-events official competitions for beginners organization games organize to events attract put caps putt camps scouts to have junior team wait for differences wait one two years websites
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Begründungen

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The speaker says: "China has regularly hosted them and they are a key part of this new competition culture." The events that China has repeatedly been organising are therefore essential for this new competition culture.

1

Moseley says: "E-sports is absolutely huge; millions of people watch this stuff; *Tencent* is constructing billion-dollar stadiums, just for e-sports." A Chinese company is therefore building billion-dollar stadiums for the new events.

2

The speaker says: "Maurice Stückenschneider is a veteran professional player and coach of the game *League of Legends*." Maurice Stückenschneider's profession is therefore a veteran professional player or coach.

3

Stückenschneider says: "They're the best teams in the world overall. We've had a Chinese dominance, I would suppose, since 2018 [...]. So, the Chinese teams have been at the top of the world since 2018 [...]." China's position in international e-sports competitions is therefore top of the world.

4

The speaker says: "So if gaming is reduced to 3 hours a week for under-18s in China, could you become an e-sports competitor with that level of exposure?" The gaming time restrictions in China for a certain age group are therefore 3 hours a week.

5

Stückenschneider says: "If I look at the Korean mentality, and I was part of two boot camps within Korea, it's kind of a similar mindset, right? They don't get up very early, but they do have long, long schedule. It's probably gonna be around 12 to 14 hours a day." Gamers in Korea therefore spend approximately 12 to 14 hours practicing every day.

6

Stückenschneider says: "We obviously have amateur scenes and semi-professional scenes in Europe as well as North America, but in China I think the entire system is a bit more structured, and a bit more extreme to a certain extent." Maurice therefore describes the organisation of e-sports in China as more structured and more extreme, compared to the West.

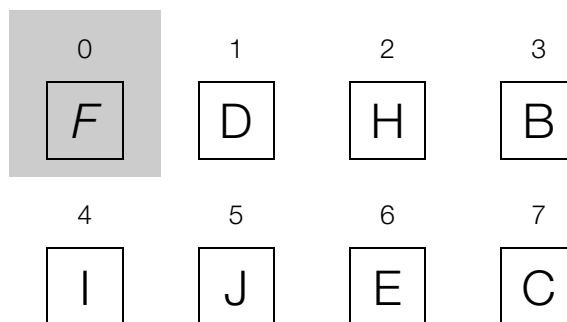
7

The speaker says: "A lot of young players actually introduced into the scene [sic] at the age of 14 to 15, whereas in Europe most of the times are being acquired at the age of 16 to 17, rather." Many Chinese gamers therefore enter the professional world at the age of 14 to 15.

8

The speaker says: "So, they have these boot camps, there are these kind of like national junior pre-qualification rounds, where they fish out the most talented kids." China therefore organises boot camps or national junior pre-qualification rounds to find potentially successful gamers.

3 America Ferrara



Begründungen

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America Ferrara says: "They loved you and they really, really do want to cast diversely, but the movie isn't financeable until they cast the White role first." To get funding for a certain film, the producers therefore first had to sign up an actor from a different ethnicity.

1

America Ferrara says: "I went through this process for years of accepting the failure as my own and then feeling deep shame that I couldn't overcome the obstacles." Whenever Ferrara failed to get a role, she therefore thought that it was her own fault.

2

America Ferrara says: "What had been said about me my whole life by executives and producers and directors and writers and agents and managers and teachers and friends and family. That I was a person of less value." Ever since Ferrara could remember, people had therefore implied that she was inferior.

3

America Ferrara says: “But what I realized in that moment was that I was never actually asking the system to change. I was asking it to let me in.” Suddenly Ferrara therefore became aware that she had not demanded that norms shift.

4

America Ferrara says: “What this revealed to me was that it is possible to be the person who genuinely wants to see change while also being the person whose actions keep things the way they are.” People might therefore desire reforms and at the same time behave in a way that prevents change.

5

America Ferrara says: “I am just one of millions of people who have been told that in order to fulfil my dreams, in order to contribute my talents to the world I have to resist the truth of who I am.” Like many other people, Ferrara was therefore expected to deny her real identity.

6

America Ferrara says: “If I could go back and say anything to that nine-year-old, dancing in the den, dreaming her dreams, I would say, my identity is not my obstacle. My identity is my superpower.” Ferrara would therefore explain to her younger self that a person’s ethnicity is their strength.

7

America Ferrara says: “Collectively, we are what the world actually looks like. And in order for our systems to reflect that, they don't have to create a new reality. They just have to stop resisting the one we already live in.” People’s worldview will therefore be more realistic once they stop fighting diversity.

4 Facts about animals

0	1	2	3
C	G	A/F	A/F
4	5	6	7
E	I	K	H
8	9		
D/L	D/L		

Begründungen

0

The speaker says: “Typically, when a hornet invades an Asian honeybee hive, hundreds of bees surround the intruder and create what’s called a ‘heatball’. With the hornet caught in the centre, the heat goes up and the oxygen goes down. The bees literally cook and choke the hornet to death.” These animals therefore cooperate to kill their enemies.

1

The speaker says: “The genetic similarities could help us tease out the evolutionary trajectory of the desire to selflessly help others [...]. Studies of these animals in the wild and in captivity seem to come to different conclusions. Some studies show that chimps cooperatively hunt, share food and console each other. But one highly cited study came to a very different conclusion: It said chimpanzees are indifferent to the welfare of others.” These animals are therefore ready to support their fellows, according to some research.

2 + 3

The speaker says: "The puzzle is then secretly switched for another that's impossible to solve. After becoming frustrated, dogs shift their attention away from the puzzle and onto a nearby human, then back to the puzzle." These animals therefore show a particular reaction when they fail.

The speaker says: "The dog intends to shift the human's attention to the puzzle as a request for help. Human infants do the same thing." These animals therefore behave in a similar way to small children.

4

The speaker says: "He and his colleagues came up with a practical way to determine the scope of mercury contamination in an eco-system by measuring mercury levels in a single species. Their bio indicator: juvenile dragon flies or larvae. Dragon fly larvae stay under the water, don't move much, are easy to collect and live long enough to accumulate significant amounts of mercury." These animals are therefore ideal for a particular kind of research when they are young.

5

The speaker says: "Ravens are known for their exceptional intelligence. In fact, they're sometimes referred to as 'flying primates'." The researcher says: "We knew they are very smart, but nobody ever had really tested this using a big and comprehensive test battery, which also then really enabled us to say: is their contact performance similar to those of great apes or not." The speaker says: "She and her colleagues wanted to see how ravens would measure up to primates across a wide array of tasks." These animals are therefore being studied to see if they can be compared to another animal.

6

The speaker says: "But there's one interaction in which sound plays a key role. Southern white rhino males can either be dominant or subordinate. [...] New research finds that they eavesdrop on the calls of other males to know who is who." These animals therefore use their sense of hearing to identify the role of their fellows.

7

The speaker says: "That's despite the fact that more than half of all turtle species are considered threatened with extinction. Turtles are among the most imperiled groups of animals on earth." These animals are therefore at particular risk of disappearing completely.

8 + 9

The speaker says: "The song you just heard was sped up 10 times..." The second speaker says: "...which brings the sound up more in the human hearing range." These animals therefore can be heard by people with the help of technology.

The speaker says: "Speeding up the song enables researchers to more easily study whales' deep and resonant songs, which can be heard by other whales across vast distances in the ocean." These animals therefore have a voice that travels very far.

Bildquellen

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Tonquelle

Aufgabe 1: Sprechende: Downing, Cressida et al.: Eat, sleep, read. Radio New Zealand: This Way Up.
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Aufgabe 2: Sprechende: Butler, Ed / Moseley, Charlie / Stückenschneider, Maurice: China's gaming crackdown.
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<https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/w3ct1jp5> [04.01.2024] (adaptiert).

Aufgabe 3: Sprecherin: Ferrara, America: My identity is a superpower – not an obstacle. TED talks.
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Aufgabe 4: Sprechende: Goldman, Jason G. / Stratton, Mark / Bard, Susanne / McCoy, Berly / Intagliata,
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